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Beredskapsetaten



Forsvarets høgskoleforening
FHS-Alumni

Studietur til USA

12. – 20. april 2007

**New York – Washington DC – Norfolk
FN – Ambassaden – Department of State –
Pentagon – NATO HQ SACT**

Orientering ved Jan Egil Bäckmark, Beredskapsetaten - Oslo kommune

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- Ole-Kristian Vefferstad, politisk rådgiver, Arbeiderpartiets stortingsgruppe
- Jarle Øra, kommuneadvokat, Innherred samkommune



Program – studietur USA

- **New York** (12-14.04.2007)

- Den norske FN-delegasjonen
- Omvisning i FNs hovedkvarter – Sikkerhetsrådet og Generalforsamlingen



- **Washington DC** (14-17.04.2007)

- Norges ambassade
- Pentagon (Department of Defense)
- CSIS – Center for Strategic and International Studies
- Department of State



- **Norfolk, Virginia** (17-19.04.2007)

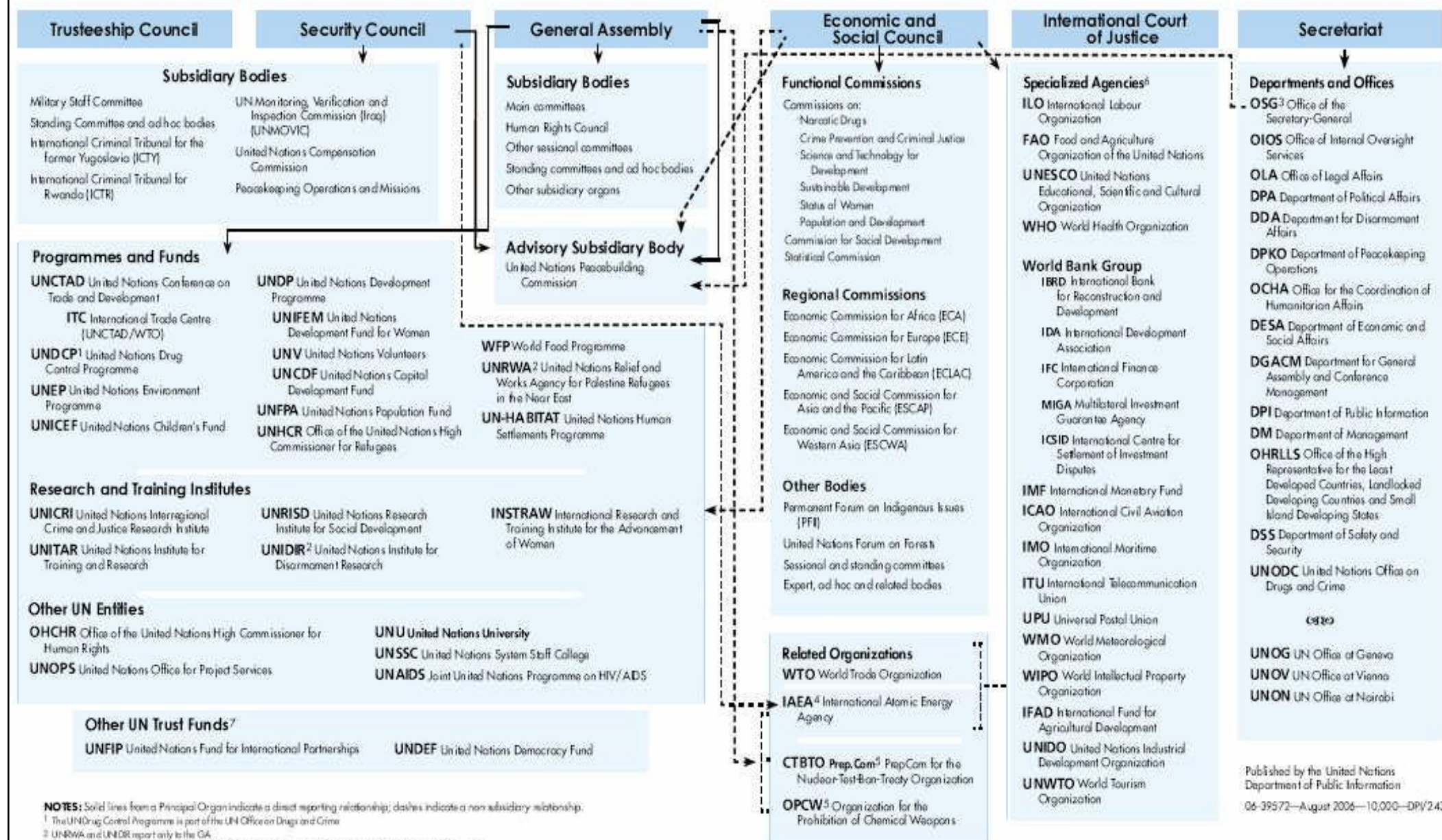
- NATOs transformasjonskommando – NATO ACT – Allied Command Transformation
- US Joint Force Command, General Lance Smith, sjef for både ACT og for 1.2 millioner aktive/reserve i Hær/Sjø/Luft/Marines
- Lockheed Martin, Center for Innovation





The United Nations System

Principal Organs



NOTES: Solid lines from a Principal Organ indicate a direct reporting relationship; dashes indicate a non-substantive relationship.

¹ The UN Drug Control Programme is part of the UN Office on Drugs and Crime.

² UNRWA and UNIDIR report only to the GA.

³ The United Nations Ethics Office and the United Nations Ombudsman's Office report directly to the Secretary-General.

⁴ IAEA reports to the Security Council and the General Assembly (GA).

⁵ The CTBTO Prep.Com and OPCW report to the GA.

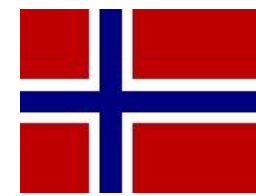
⁶ Specialized agencies are autonomous organizations working with the UN and each other through the coordinating machinery of the ECOSOC at the intergovernmental level, and through the Chief Executive Board for coordination (CEB) at the inter-secretariat level.

⁷ UNFIP is an autonomous trust fund operating under the leadership of the United Nations Deputy Secretary-General. UNDEF's advisory board recommends funding proposals for approval by the Secretary-General.

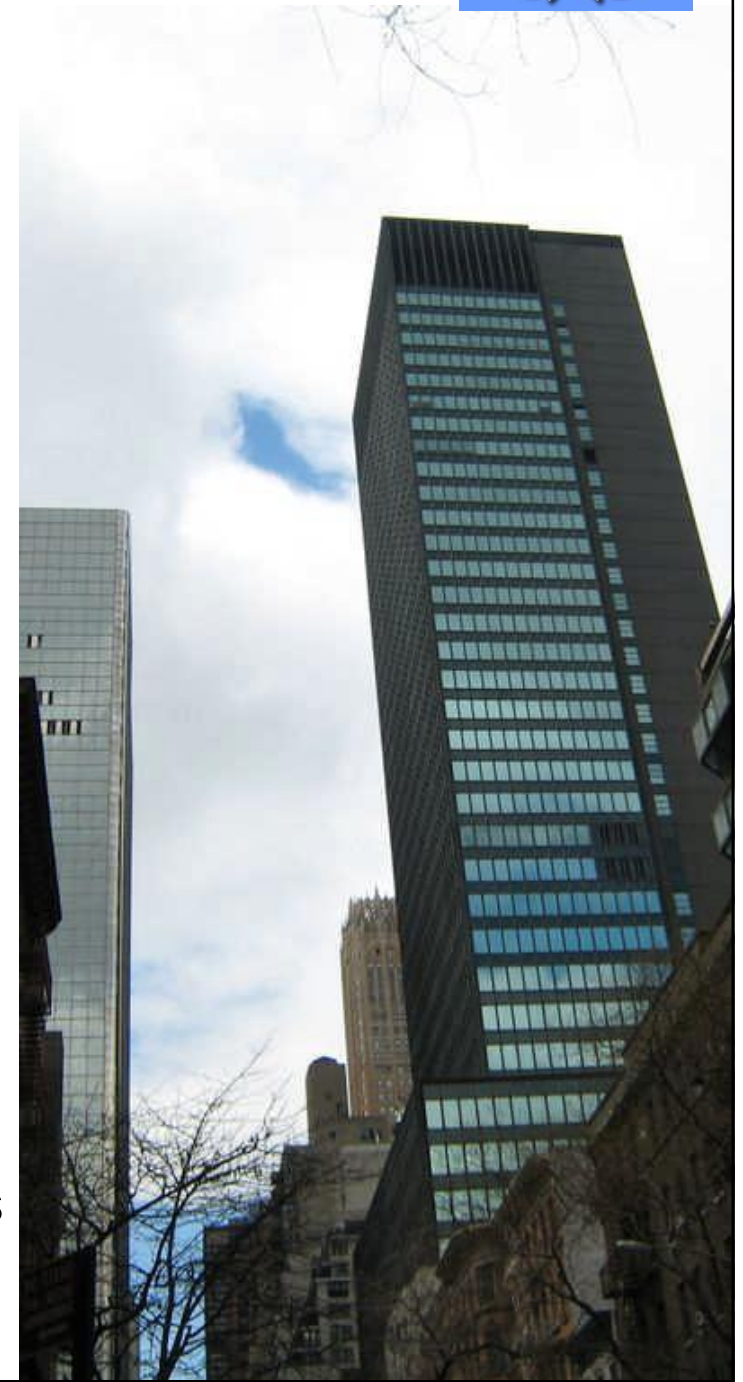
Published by the United Nations
Department of Public Information

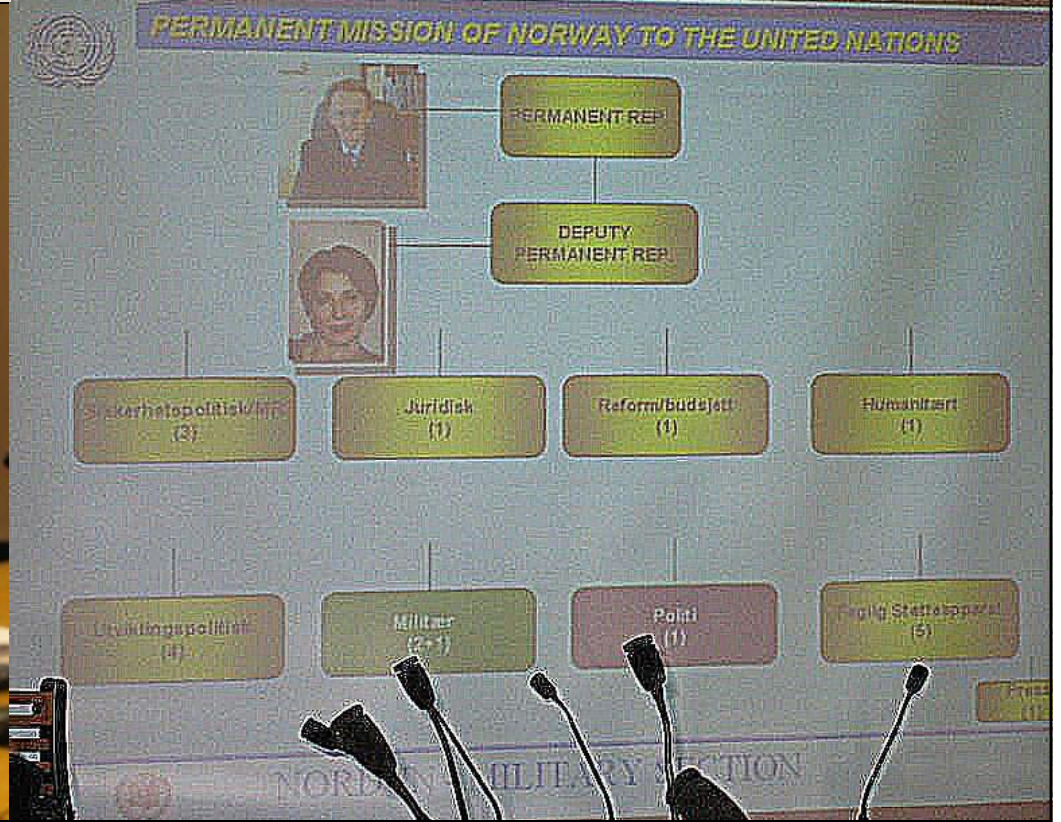
06-39572—August 2006—10,000—DPI/2431

New York – Norges FN-delegasjon



- **Ambassadør Mona Juul:** "Aktuelle FN-saker"
- **Fung. militærrådgiver Arve H. Lauritzen:** "Orientering fra militærseksjonen, FNs operasjoner i Afrika"
- **Ministerråd Berit Enge:** "Orientering om Sikkerhetsrådet"
- **Ambassadesekretær Per Øyvind Landemoen:** "FN's rolle og status i Afghanistan"
- **Generalmajor Per Arne Five, Deputy Military Adviser DPKO:** "Konsept og oppdrag for FNs militære operasjoner"
- **Ambassadesekretær Trine Heimerback:** "Arbeidet i FNs 5. komité" (bl.a finansiering av FNs fredsoperasjoner)
- **Ambassaderåd Tom Tyrihjell:** "FNs humanitære rolle i konfliktområder"
- **Ass. mil.rådgiver Bengt Holmen:** "FNs rolle og status i Kosovo"
- **Politirådgiver Odd Berner Malme og repr fra DPKO Police Division:** "Politi- og justissektorens rolle i fredsoperasjoner"
- **www.norway-un.org**











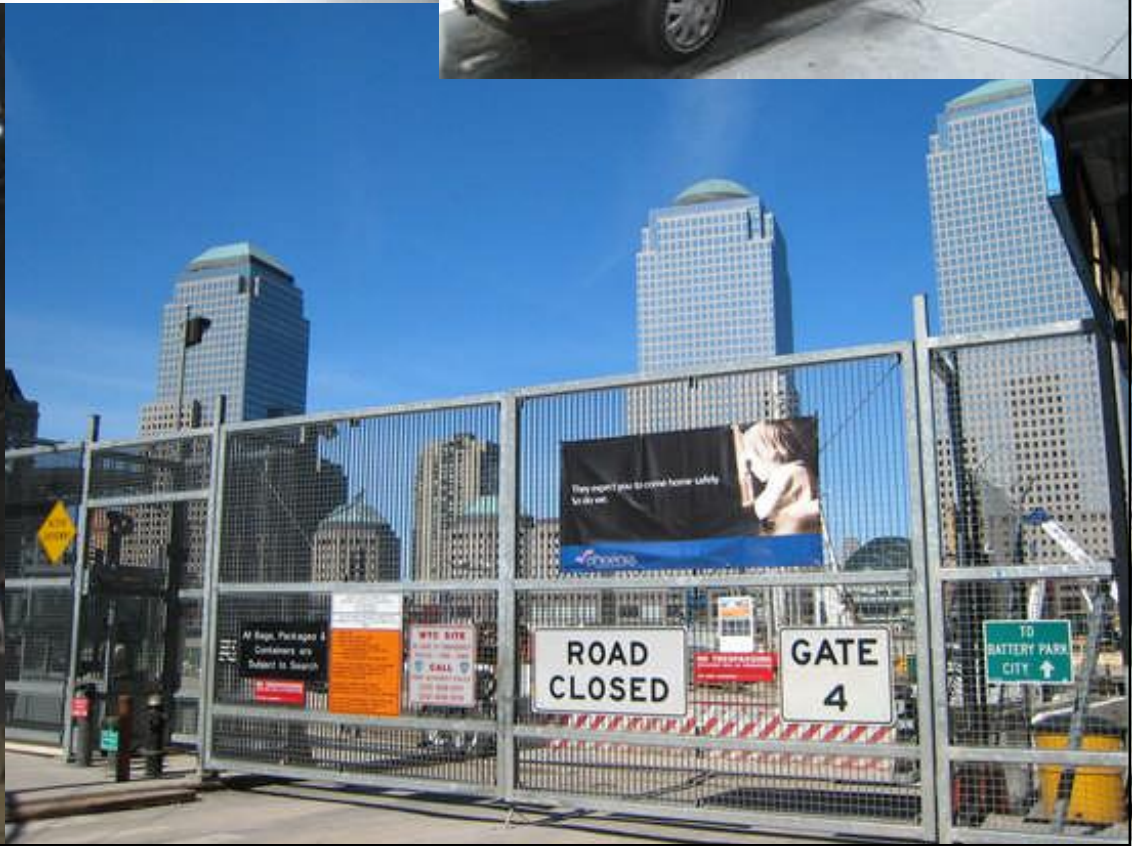
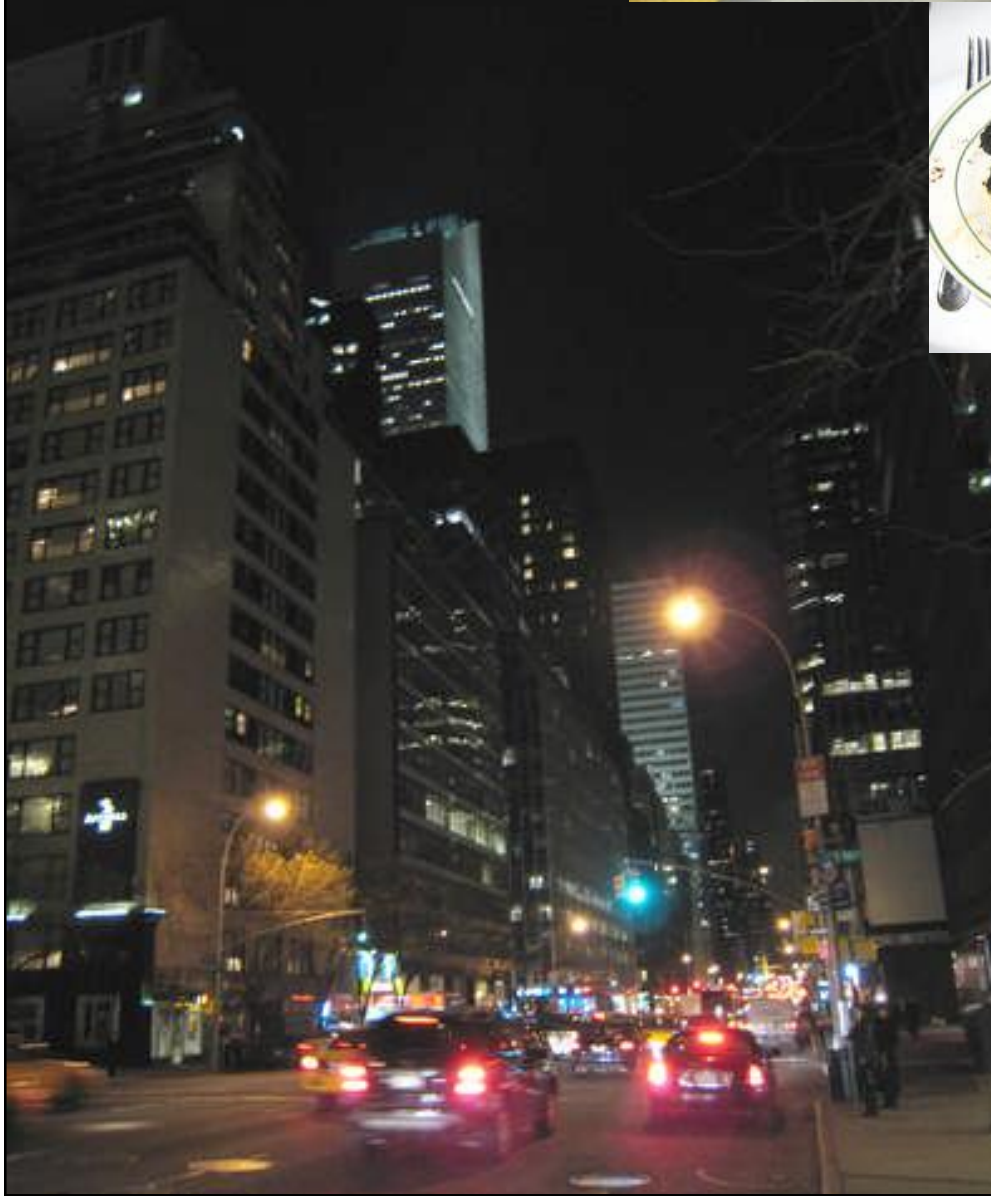












Norges ambassade – Washington DC



- **Ambassadør Knut Vollebæk:** “Arbeidet ved ambassaden, den politiske situasjon i USA og de trans-atlantiske relasjoner”
- **Kommandør Meyer:** “Orientering om arbeidet ved forsvars-attachéens kontor”



Pentagon – Washington DC

www.defenselink.mil

- Briefing on Department of Defense and Joint Staff Overview
- Briefing of the situation in Iraq
- Tour of Pentagon – 9/11 Memorial and some historical hallways







 The Pentagon

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Pointer 38°52'05.89" N 77°03'21.15" W



Pentagon Memorial

- RDF SECURE ACCESS LANE
- 9-11 MEMORIAL
- WEDGES 2-5
- PENTAGON ATHLETIC CENTER
- RT-110 SECURE BYPASS
- INTAKE - OUTFALL

AMERICA'S HEROES



A GRATEFUL NATION REMEMBERS

Phoenix Rising The Rebuilding of the Pentagon

SOURCES / CREDITS

STABILIZATION Immediate Aftermath

The plane and subsequent blast traveled at a 45-degree angle into the west face of the building. The outer three rings—E, D and C—between Corridors 4 and 5 were heavily damaged. (Aerial View)

Massive fireballs—fed by fuel from the plane—destroyed many of the concrete support columns. Workers constructed makeshift columns from timber before they were able to fully assess the damage. About 10,000 tons of debris were removed in the first few weeks.

Temporary Column



Area of Renovation

Next Phase ▶





PERSHING-II AND SS-20 MISSILES

The Pershing-II and SS-20 missiles exhibited here are two of more than 2600 nuclear missiles banned by the Intermediate-range Nuclear Forces (INF) Treaty, which was signed by the United States and the Soviet Union in December 1987. The INF Treaty represents a milestone in the effort to control nuclear arms. It is the first international agreement to eliminate an entire class of nuclear weapons—those having a range of 500-5500 kilometers (300-3400 miles). The U.S. Pershing-II and the Soviet SS-20 were regarded as the most threatening missiles in this class.



SS-20 "SABER" РСД-10 «ПИОНЕР»

The SS-20 is a mobile intermediate-range ballistic missile of the U.S.S.R. Strategic Rocket Forces. It can carry three independently targeted thermonuclear warheads, each with an explosive force equivalent to 250 kilotons (250,000 tons) of TNT. Beginning in 1976, the SS-20 was deployed at 48 bases in the Soviet Union, putting it within range of targets in western Europe and Asia. The terms of the INF Treaty require that all SS-20s and their support equipment be eliminated. The missile shown here is a training version, but its dimensions are identical to those of an operational SS-20.

Height:	16.40 m (54.10 ft)
Diameter (first stage):	3.76 m (12.50 ft)
Weight (missile only):	25,200 kg (55,965 lb)
Propulsion:	Two-stage, solid propellant
Range:	4,000 km (2,500 mi)
Armament:	Three independently targeted 250-kiloton warheads
Manufacturer:	Yekaterinburg Machine Building Plant, Yekaterinburg, U.S.S.R.
Deployed:	Western and far eastern U.S.S.R., 1976-1988

Source: "Soviet Strategic Forces," Vol. II, Soviet Forces in Europe

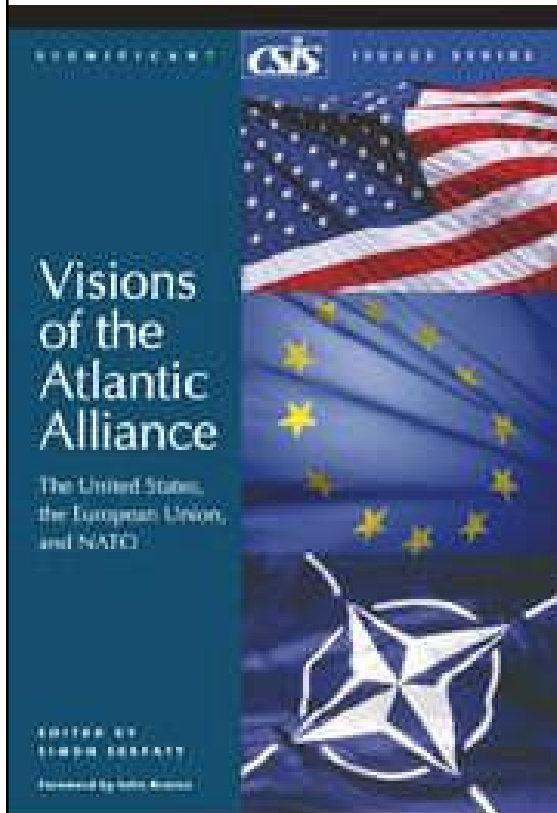






CSIS – Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington DC www.csis.org

- Direktør Julianne Smith: “NATO and transatlantic relations”



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- Post-Conflict Reconstruction
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Regional Transformation

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- Asia
- Europe
- Middle East & North Africa
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New Release

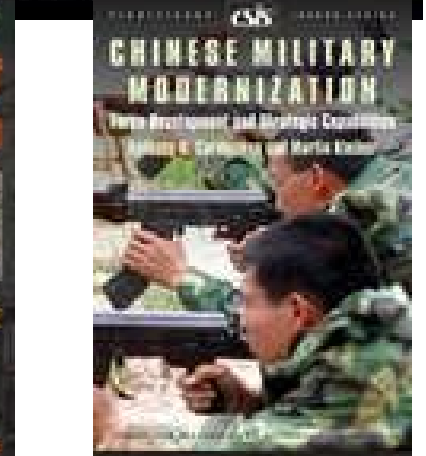
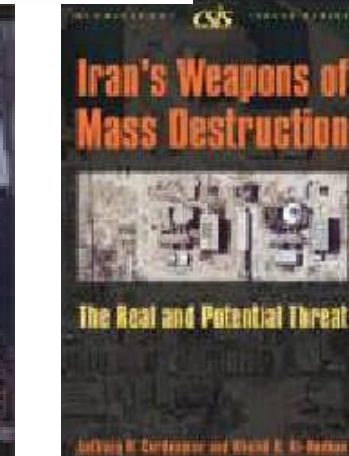
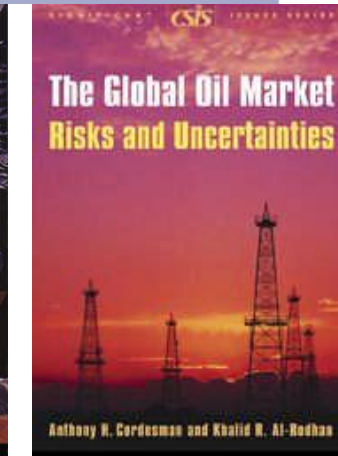
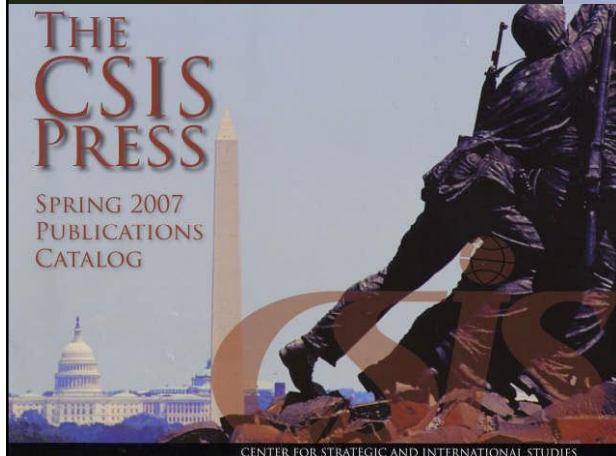
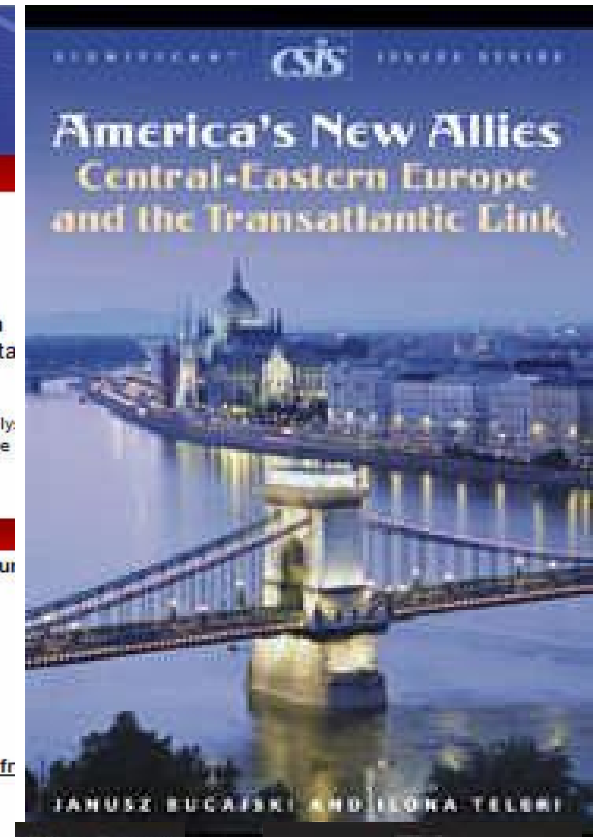
SALVAGING AMERICAN DEFENSE
The Challenge of Strategic Overstretch
By Anthony H. Cordesman, with the assistance of Sullivan

In his newest book, Cordesman offers a detailed analysis of how failure in adapting to these challenges have more information, see below.)

Recent Publications

AMERICA'S NEW ALLIES: Central-Eastern European Transatlantic Link
Janusz Bugajski and Ilona Teleki
Your Price \$17.95

ARAB REFORM AND FOREIGN AID: Lessons for the Middle East
Haim Malka and Jon B. Alterman
Your Price \$16.95



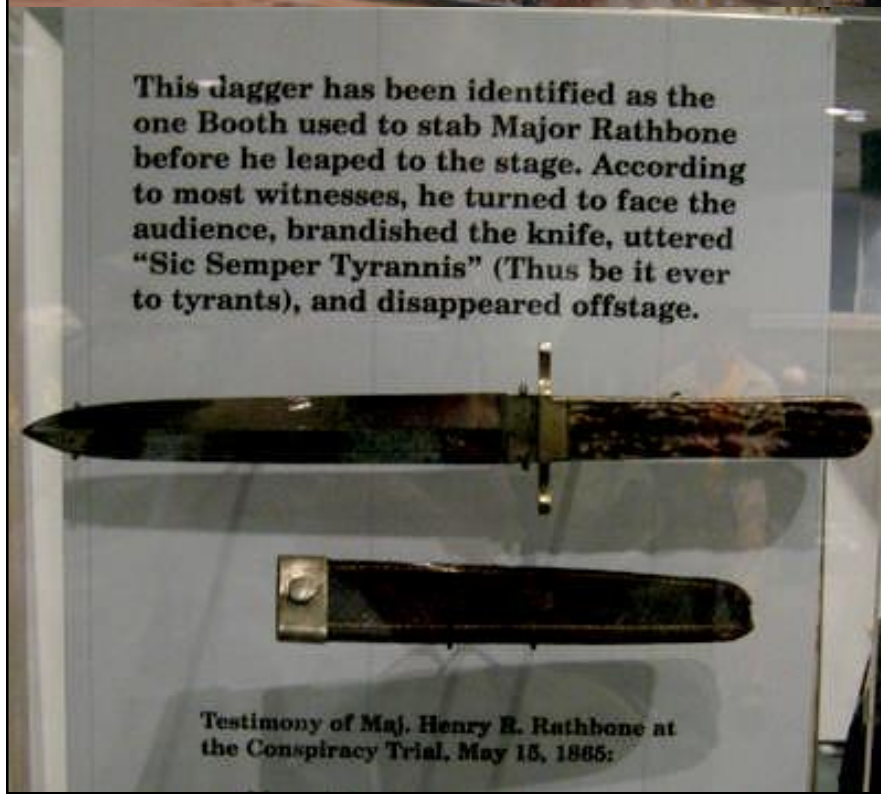
Department of State, Washington DC www.state.gov

- The US foreign policy after 9/11, the US view on the high north and the view on the bi-lateral relationship US-Norway
- Afghanistan Briefing, Energy and Energy Security Briefing, Russia Briefing









This dagger has been identified as the one Booth used to stab Major Rathbone before he leaped to the stage. According to most witnesses, he turned to face the audience, brandished the knife, uttered "Sic Semper Tyrannis" (Thus be it ever to tyrants), and disappeared offstage.

Testimony of Maj. Henry R. Rathbone at the Conspiracy Trial, May 15, 1865:



The assassin's weapon—a .44-caliber single-shot percussion pistol manufactured by Henry Deringer of Philadelphia. It has a rifled barrel for accuracy and fires a large metal ball.

Testimony of William T. Kent at the Conspiracy Trial, May 16, 1865:

About three minutes after the President was shot, I went into his box. There were two other persons there then; and a surgeon, apparently, asked me for a knife to cut open the President's clothes. I handed him mine, and with it he cut the President's clothes open. I then went out of the theatre, and went down to call my room-mate; and I missed my night-key, and thinking that I had dropped my night-key in pulling out my knife, I hurried back to the theatre; and when I went into the box, and was searching around for it on the floor, I knocked my foot against the pistol, and stooping down, I picked it up. I held it up and cried out, "I have found the pistol!"





NATO ACT, Norfolk, Virginia www.act.nato.int

- NATO's transformasjonskommando, NATO ACT – **Allied Command Transformation**
- Samlokalisert med **US Joint Force Command**, ledet av General Lance Smith, sjef for både **ACT** og for 1.2 millioner aktive/reserve i Hær/Sjø/Luft/Marines



Photo: Headquarters Supreme Allied Commander Transformation (HQ SACT) in Norfolk, VA, USA, as seen through the Flag Plaza, where NATO member nation flags fly proudly on the new day ahead. Provided by HQ SACT Photo Lab: HptBtsm Christian Sieg and CPOA(Phot) Dizzy DeSilva.

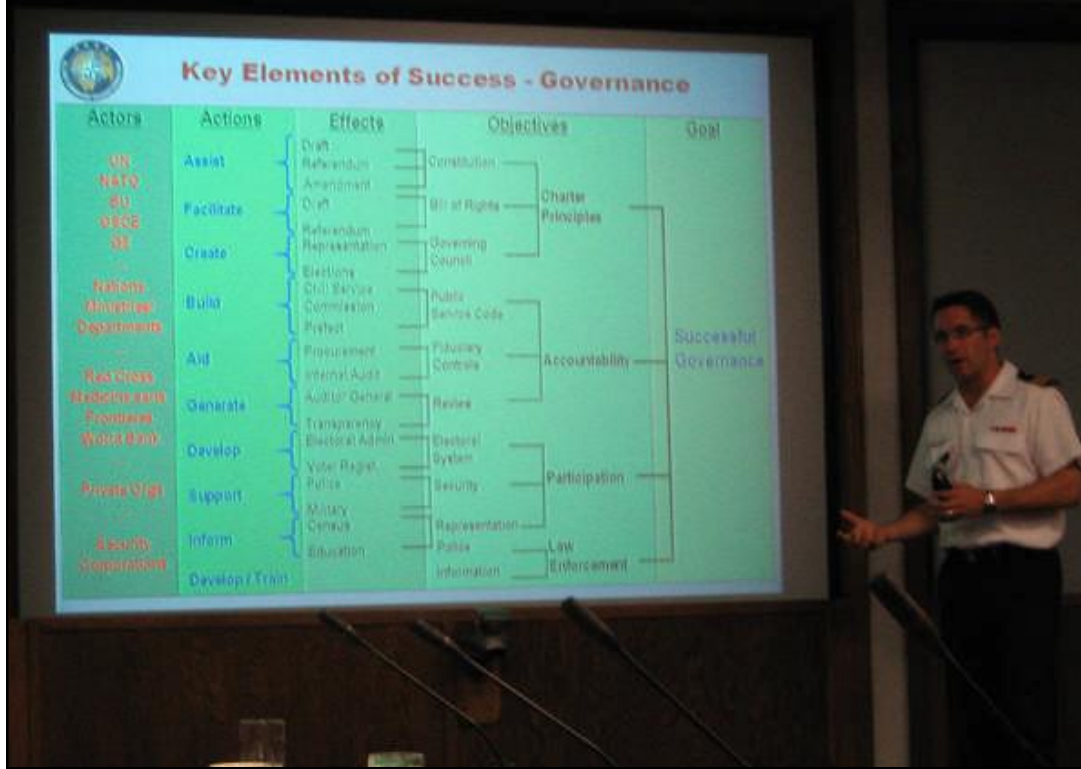
NATO's Allied Command Transformation (ACT) Vision Statement:

"We are NATO's forcing agent for change, leading the continuous improvement of Alliance capabilities to uphold NATO's global security interests."



- Omfattende omforming av NATO etter forsvarsministtermøtet i Praha i 2002
- Alliansen har nå én kommando for å lede NATOs operasjoner og én kommando for å modernisere organisasjonen og gjøre den til en mer fleksibel forsvarsorganisasjon med evne til å møte nye trusler, henholdsvis:
 - Allied Command Operations (ACO) i Mons, Belgia
 - Allied Command Transformation (ACT) i Norfolk, Virginia

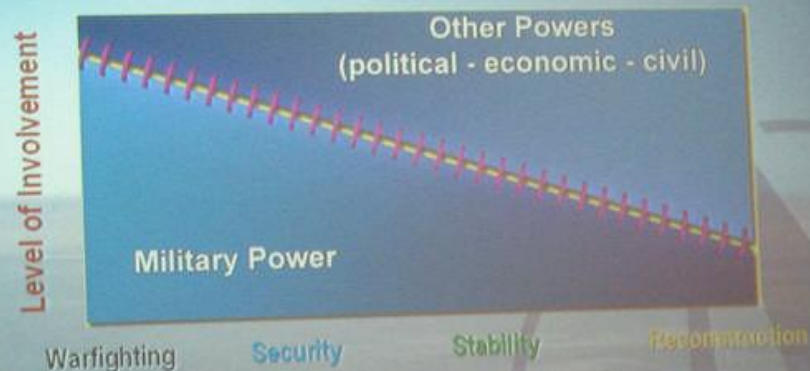






Operating in the New Strategic Environment

Operational Spectrum



Need to transform both forces and capability

NATO UNCLASSIFIED

ACT Command April 2007



NATO Yesterday, Today, Tomorrow

20th CENTURY	21st CENTURY
Military Approach	Broad Approach
Static	Agile
Reactive	Proactive
Regional	Global
Mass	Effects Based
Attrition	Precision
De-confliction	Coherence
Supply Point Logistics	Integrated Logistics
National Intelligence	Fused Intelligence



ACT Deliverables to Current NATO Operations

- ✦ International Security Assistance Force (ISAF) in Afghanistan
 - ✦ HQ Training
 - ✦ Experimentation
- ✦ NATO Training Mission – Iraq (NTM-I)
 - ✦ Primarily out of country training
 - ✦ Training/equipment coordination
- ✦ African Union (AU) assistance in Darfur
 - ✦ Mobile training teams
 - ✦ Capacity building
- ✦ Support to relief operations
 - ✦ Hurricane Katrina
 - ✦ Pakistan earthquake





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LMT

Last Trade: **95.25**
Daily Change: -1.00
Daily (%): -1.04%
Daily Volume: 1,716,100
Exchange: NYSE
6/12/07 4:04 PM ET

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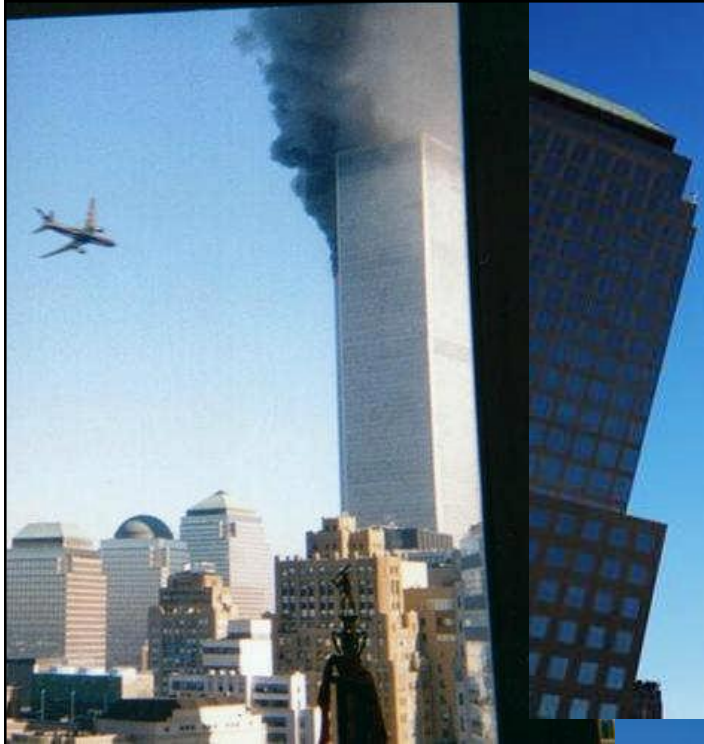
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Freedom Tower

- Freedom Tower er navnet på den planlagte skyskraperen i det nye World Trade Center-komplekset på nedre Manhattan i New York City. Bygningen tillegges stor symbolsk betydning som **minnesmerke** etter terrorangrepet 11. september 2001 og vil bli USAs høyeste når den står ferdig. Tårnet vil rage **541 meter** over bakken, eller **1776 fot**, et tall som symboliserer årstallet for den amerikanske uavhengighetserklæringen.
- 27. april 2006 startet byggingen av Freedom Tower. Konstruksjonen er i hovedsak utformet av arkitekten Daniel Libeskind. Det er ventet at tårnet vil stå ferdig i 2011 eller 2012. (Kilde: Wikipedia)
- Det norske arkitektfirmaet **Snøhetta** har fått det prestisjetunge oppdraget med å tegne det nye **museumsbygget** World Trade Center Museum.

